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## **DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY, A.M.U.**

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### **ETHICAL PHILOSOPHY (PYB 201)**

**B.A. (HONS.) II<sub>ND</sub> SEMESTER**

**CREDITS: 04  
MAX. MARKS 20+80=100**

#### **UNIT- I**

- (i) Facts and Values
- (ii) Free-will and Determinism
- (iii) Ethical Relativism
- (iv) Theories of Punishment

#### **UNIT- II**

- (i) Bentham's Utilitarianism
- (ii) Mill's Utilitarianism
- (iii) Spencer's Evolutionary Hedonism
- (iv) Act and Rule Utilitarianism

#### **UNIT- III**

- (i) Kant's notion of Good Will
  - (ii) The Categorical Imperative
  - (iii) Postulates of Morality
  - (iv) The Limitations of Kant's Ethical Views
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#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. J. N. Sinha : A Manual of Ethics
2. William K. Frankena : Ethics
3. P.H. Nowell-Smith : Ethics
4. J.D. Mabbott : An Introduction to Ethics

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### **INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY (PYB 101)**

**B.A. (HONS.) 1ST SEMESTER**

**CREDITS: 04**  
**MAX. MARKS 20+80=100**

#### **UNIT- I**

- (i) Philosophy, Science and Religion
- (ii) Theories of Truth: Coherence, Correspondence and Pragmatic
- (iii) Rationalism; Empiricism

#### **UNIT- II**

- (i) Idealism
- (ii) Materialism
- (iii) Realism: Naïve and Critical

#### **UNIT- III**

- (i) Proofs for the Existence of God
  - (ii) Theories of Evolution
  - (iii) Mind-Body Problem
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#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. G.E.H. Patrick : Introduction to Philosophy
2. A.H. Bahm : Philosophy: An Introduction
3. Frank Thilly : A History of Philosophy
4. S.S. Barlingay & Padma Kulkarni : A Critical Survey of Western Philosophy

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### **GREEK PHILOSOPHY (PYB 301)**

**B.A. (HONS.) III<sub>RD</sub> SEMESTER**

**CREDITS: 04  
MAX. MARKS 20+80=100**

#### **UNIT- I**

- (i) Thales, Anaximander, and Anaximenes
- (ii) Pythagoras: Theory of Numbers
- (iii) Parmenides: Theory of Being
- (iv) Heraclitus: Concept of Becoming

#### **UNIT- II**

- (i) Empedocles: Love and Strife
- (ii) Democritus: Theory of Atoms
- (iii) Sophists: Relativity of Values
- (iv) Socrates: Philosophical Method

#### **UNIT- III**

- (i) Plato: Theory of Ideas
  - (ii) Plato: Ideal State
  - (iii) Aristotle: Theory of Causation
  - (iv) Aristotle: Form and Matter
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#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. John Burnet : Early Greek Philosophy
2. Theodor Gomperz : The Greek Thinkers
3. W.T. Stace : A Critical History of Greek Philosophy
4. Frank Thilly : A History of Philosophy

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### **MUSLIM PHILOSOPHY (PYB 302)**

**B.A. (HONS.) III<sub>RD</sub> SEMESTER**

**CREDITS: 04  
MAX. MARKS 20+80=100**

#### **UNIT- I**

- (i) Muslim Philosophy: Origin and Sources
- (ii) Mutazilism
- (iii) Asharism

#### **UNIT- II**

- (i) Al Farabi: Ideal State
- (ii) Ibn Sina: Theory of Emanation
- (iii) Al-Ghazali: Method; Refutation of Theory of Emanation

#### **UNIT- III**

- (i) Sufism: Islamic roots and Non-Islamic influences
  - (ii) Shariat, Tariqat and Haqiqat
  - (iii) Wahdat al Wujud; Wahdat al Shuhud
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#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. M.M. Sharif (ed) : History of Muslim Philosophy
2. Muzaffaruddin Nadvi : Muslim Thought and its Sources
3. T.J. Deboer : History of Philosophy in Islam
4. Ali Mehdi : Elements of Islamic Philosophy

## **DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY, A.M.U.**

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### **ETHICS IN LIEU OF THEOLOGY/ I.N.M. (COMPULSORY) (PART-I) (ETB 101)**

**B.A., B.Sc., B.Com (1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER)**

**CREDITS: 02  
MARKS: 50**

#### **UNIT- I**

- (i) Nature of Ethics
- (ii) Ethics of Politics
- (iii) Ethics and Religion

#### **UNIT- II**

- (i) Free-will
- (ii) Cardinal Virtues
- (iii) Rights and Duties

#### **UNIT- III**

- (i) Ethical Hedonism
  - (ii) Formalism
  - (iii) Postulates of Morality
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#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Jadunath Sinha : A Manual of Ethics
2. William Frankena : Ethics

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## **DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY, A.M.U.**

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### **ETHICS IN LIEU OF THEOLOGY/ I.N.M. (COMPULSORY) (PART-II) (ETB 201)**

**B.A., B.Sc., B.Com (II<sub>ND</sub> SEMESTER)**

**CREDITS: 02  
MARKS: 50**

#### **UNIT- I**

- (i) Purushartha
- (ii) Christian Concept of Love
- (iii) Islamic Egalitarianism

#### **UNIT- II**

- (i) Peace and Justice
- (ii) Temperance
- (iii) Non-violence

#### **UNIT- III**

- (i) Conservation and Development
  - (ii) Euthanasia
  - (iii) Gender Justice
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#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Jadunath Sinha : A Manual of Ethics
2. Y. Masih : Christian Faith and Philosophy
3. A.A. Maududi : Economic theory of Islam
4. Peter Singer : Practical Ethics

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### **INDIAN PHILOSOPHY (PYB 401)**

**B.A. (HONS.) IV<sup>TH</sup> SEMESTER**

**CREDITS: 04  
MAX. MARKS 20+80= 100**

#### **UNIT- I**

- (i) Polytheism and Monotheism in Vedas
- (ii) Concept of Brahman in Upanishad
- (iii) Ethics of Gita: Nishkama Karma; Svadharma and Swabhava

#### **UNIT- II**

- (i) Charvaka: Epistemological and Ethical doctrines
- (ii) Jainism: Syadavada; Anekantavada
- (iii) Buddhism: Four Noble Truths

#### **UNIT- III**

- (i) Sankhya: Causation; Prakriti and Purusha
  - (ii) Eightfold Yoga of Patanjali
  - (iii) Vedanta: Difference between Shankara and Ramanuja
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#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Chatterji and Dutta : Introduction to Indian Philosophy
2. M. Hiriyana : The Essentials of Indian Philosophy
3. C.D. Sharma : A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy

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### **MODERN WESTERN PHILOSOPHY (PYB 402)**

**B.A. (HONS.) IV<sub>TH</sub> SEMESTER**

**CREDITS: 04**  
**MAX. MARKS 20+80= 100**

#### **UNIT- I**

- (i) Descartes: Method of Doubt; Theory of Innate Ideas
- (ii) Spinoza: Substance, Attributes and Modes
- (iii) Leibnitz: Monadology

#### **UNIT- II**

- (i) Locke: Simple and Complex ideas; Primary and Secondary Qualities
- (ii) Berkeley: Esse est Percipi
- (iii) Hume: Causality

#### **UNIT- III**

- (i) Kant: Forms of Sensibility; Phenomena and Noumena
  - (ii) Hegel: Dialectical Method
  - (iii) Marx: Dialectical Materialism
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#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Frank Thilly : A History of Philosophy
2. Ratnakar Pati : History of Modern Philosophy
3. Falckenberg : History of Modern Philosophy
4. Weber : History of Modern Philosophy